

Contents

<i>List of Figures, Tables and Illustrations</i>	vii
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Foreword by Gijs de Vries</i>	xv
Introduction <i>Rik Coolsaet</i>	1
Part I The State of the Threat	5
1 Jihadi Terrorism: A Global Assessment of the Threat in the Post al-Qaeda Era <i>Paul R. Pillar</i>	7
2 Jihadi Terrorism: Perception and Reality in Perspective <i>Rik Coolsaet and Teun Van de Voorde</i>	13
3 ‘New’ vs. ‘Old’ Terrorism: A Critical Appraisal <i>Martha Crenshaw</i>	25
Part II Jihadi Terrorism Around the World	37
4 Logics of Jihadi Violence in North Africa <i>Hugh Roberts</i>	39
5 Kinship and Radicalisation Process in Jamaah Islamiyah’s Transnational Terrorist Organisation <i>Noor Huda Ismail</i>	55
6 Jihadi Terrorists in Europe and Global Salafi Jihadis <i>Edwin Bakker</i>	69
7 The Islamist Networks in Belgium: Between Nationalism and Globalisation <i>Alain Grignard</i>	85
Part III Radicalisation in Western Europe: The Root Causes	95
8 Muslims in Europe and the Risk of Radicalism <i>Jocelyne Cesari</i>	97

9	Al-Qaeda: A True Global Movement <i>Olivier Roy</i>	109
10	Dutch Extremist Islamism: Van Gogh's Murderer and His Ideas <i>Rudolph Peters</i>	115
	Part IV Radicalisation in Western Europe: The Answers	129
11	(De-)Escalating Radicalisation: The Debate within Muslim and Immigrant Communities <i>Tarik Fraihi</i>	131
12	De-radicalisation and the Role of Police Forces <i>Glenn Audenaert</i>	139
13	The EU Response to Radicalisation and Recruitment to Terrorism <i>Gilles de Kerchove and Ran van Reedt Dortland</i>	147
	Epilogue: Zeitgeist and (De-)Radicalisation <i>Rik Coolsaet and Tanguy Struye de Swielande</i>	155
	<i>Bibliography</i>	<i>183</i>
	<i>Index</i>	<i>193</i>